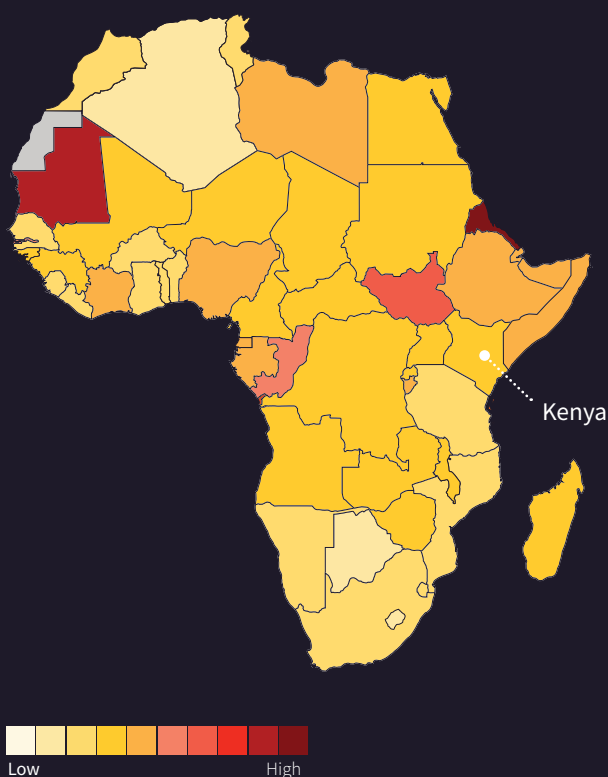


Modern slavery in Kenya

Global Slavery Index 2023 Country Snapshot



Figure 1.
Estimated prevalence of
modern slavery across Africa



KEY STATS

Population (2021) 53,771,300

GDP per capita, PPP (Current intl \$) \$4,587

5.0

**PREVALENCE OF
MODERN SLAVERY**
per 1,000 people

269,000

**NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING
IN MODERN SLAVERY**

66/100

**VULNERABILITY TO
MODERN SLAVERY**

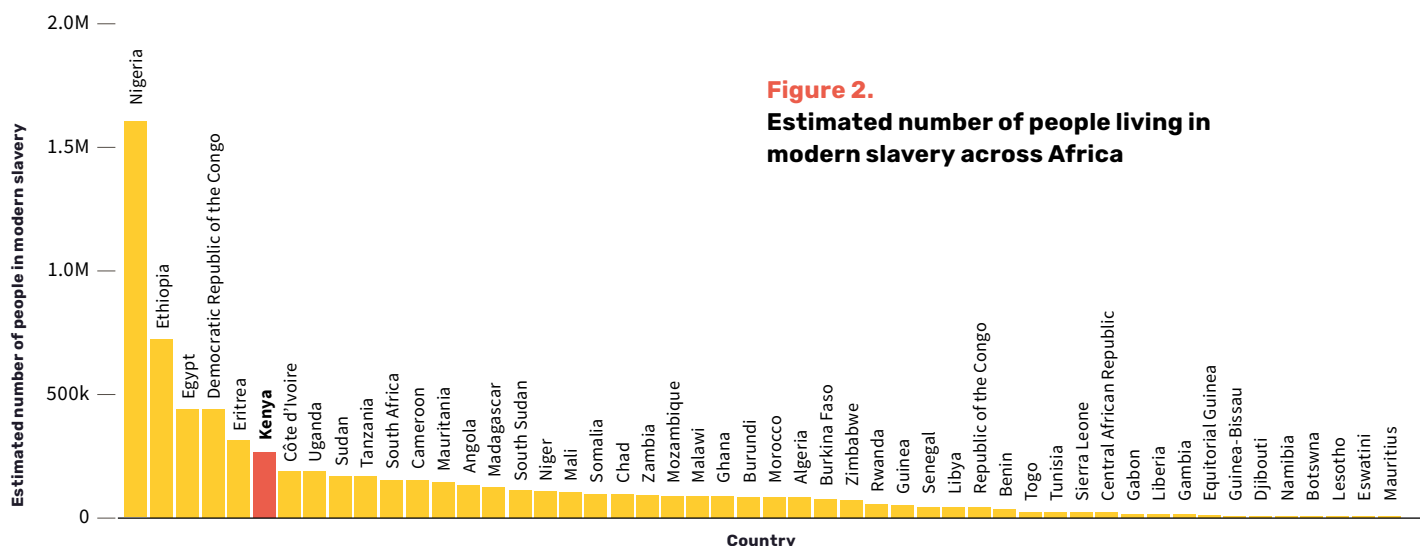
46/100

**GOVERNMENT RESPONSE
TO MODERN SLAVERY**

The scale of modern slavery

According to the 2023 Global Slavery Index, an estimated 5.0 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Kenya at any point in 2021. In other words, 269,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Kenya in 2021. In terms of prevalence of modern slavery, Kenya ranks 88th globally and 20th within Africa.

Figure 2.
Estimated number of people living in
modern slavery across Africa



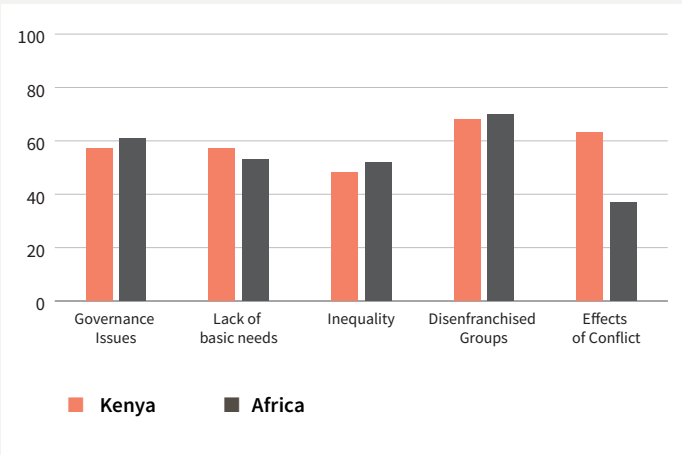
Modern slavery in Kenya

Global Slavery Index 2023
Country Snapshot

Vulnerability to modern slavery

How vulnerable a country’s people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability, Kenya is rated as 66 and has above average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of disenfranchised groups.

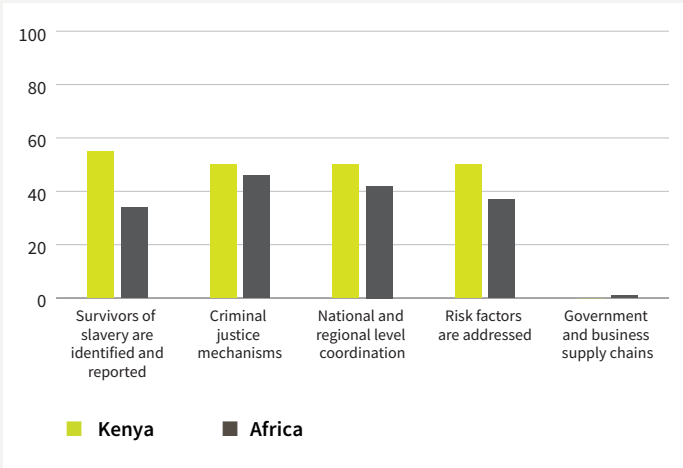
Figure 3.
Vulnerability of Kenya to modern slavery by dimension, compared to the regional average



Government response to modern slavery

The government of Kenya scored 46 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government’s response above the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken most action on identification and support of survivors and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

Figure 4.
Government of Kenya’s responses to modern slavery by milestone, compared with the regional average



Priority Recommendations for the government of Kenya

- 1 Ensure support services are available for all victims of modern slavery, regardless of gender, age, nationality, or sexuality.
- 2 Enforce legislation recognising that victims should not be treated as criminals for conduct that occurred while under control of their exploiter.
- 3 Enact and enforce laws that criminalise corruption in the public sector.

THE GLOBAL SLAVERY INDEX 2023

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.

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